## Whole Class Mathematics Discussions. Improving In-Depth Mathematical Thinking and Learning

Framework for Transforming Your Teaching & Implementing the Common Core Standards of

Mathematical Practice

The ultimate goal of teaching is to support student LEARNING

| Three ( | things to keen                                   |          |
|---------|--|----------|
| *       | things to keep in mind as yo                     | u teach: |
|         | learn? want my studen                            | its to   |
| *       | What are they learning?<br>Am I being effective? |          |
|         | "s cifective?                                    |          |
|         |  |          |

**NOTE:** Supporting mathematical learning through whole class discussion involves thinking about the larger picture of planning and teaching. This framework provides a structure for setting up the physical space, planning lessons, developing classroom routines, structuring time and facilitating discussions through *Three Levels of Sense Making* in order to make mathematical connections. Optimizing student learning involves situating a whole class discussion within larger mathematical goals. Whole Class discussions should be part of larger conversations that take place over time.

Checklist of Progress: Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_

|   | Not Met | Work in<br>Progress | Working<br>Great   | To do list  | Tools from Whole Class Discussion  |
|---|---------|---------------------|--|---|--|
| Setting up the Classroom                      | 10 mg   |                     | 41. The second s |   | (Chapter 2)<br>-*P:36 Checklist  |
| Setting up Physical Space                     |         |                     | 11421013140121 1.6.4840  | Bergins Rend African Louis & Francisco & Francisco  |  |
| Cultivating Classroom<br>Environment/Routines |         |                     |  | Note: Routines for<br>(Communicating/Listening<br>Takes place during whole class<br>discussion. These routines take<br>time to develop.)          | (Chapter 3) *P.60 Strategies for Your Classroom, Ideas for Developing classroom Routines |
| Routines for Preparing for Discussion         | ,       |                     |  |   | Standards of Mathematical Practice 1,4,5,7,8   |
| Routines for<br>Communicating                 |         |                     |  |   | Standards of Mathematical Practice 2,3   |
| Routines for<br>Listening/Reflecting          |         |                     |  |   | Standards of<br>Mathematical Practice<br>1   |
| Lesson Planning                               |         |                     |  | Note: Third level of planning takes place during lesson/discussion. The purpose of the first 2 levels of planning is to situate the discussion in | (Chapter 4) *P.91 Strategies for Your Classroom (Three Levels of Planning)               |

|   |   | 2.00 | larger goals to support deeper   |   |
|---|---|------|--|---|
|   |   |      | learning.  |   |
| First level Planning (Long term & Short Term Goals) Concepts (big ideas) Unit Plan (Sequencing/learning trajectory)   | · |      |  | *P.92 Concept Map *P.93 Rubric for Unit Planning                                |
| Second Level of<br>Planning   |   |      |  | *P.94 Rubric for 5E<br>Lesson Plan: Level 2                                     |
| 5 E-Lesson Plan- (Anticipating Student Reasoning/Misconceptions Errors, Format for using a problem solving approach to teaching and structuring time)                 |   |      |  |   |
| Third Level of Planning (Adapting discussion to support student understanding/needs) Making decisions on what to talk about based on student reasoning during lessons |   |      |  | *Rubric for Planning<br>the Discussion: Level<br>3                              |
| Teacher Questioning/<br>Supporting Mathematical<br>Connections  |   |      | Note: These levels of Sense Making make up the Whole discussion. The teacher poses a problem and issue for class to discuss. The teacher uses questions to help students make mathematical connections. Students communicate their ideas; reflect on their own ideas and others being presented to make connections. (See classroom routines section). | (Chapter 5) See p. 69 Figure 4.1 (Identify topic for discussion based on goals) |
| Three Levels of Sense<br>Making   | 1 |      | ·  | *P.116 Strategies for<br>You Classroom: The<br>Three Levels of<br>Sense Making  |
| Phase 1: Making Thinking explicit   |   |      |  | Standards of Mathematical Practice 2, 3, 4                                      |
| Phase II: Analyzing Each other's solutions  |   |      |  | Helping students make connections from low level strategies to sophisticated    |

| •  | Phase III: Developing<br>lew Mathematical Insights                            |                               |                                    |  | strategies See p. 102-<br>103<br>Address<br>Errors/Misconceptions<br>Standards of<br>Mathematical Practice<br>1,3,4,6,7,8<br>See Case Study<br>p.103-107 Identify<br>"big ideas" in Lesson<br>and create a record<br>Standards of<br>Mathematical Practice<br>1,2,4,5,6,7,8 |
|----|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| 96 |   |                               |                                    | Improving Teaching Through<br>Reflection |   |
|    | Reflecting on Your<br>Teaching<br>(Making Teaching<br>Visible)<br>(Chapter 6) | What are you currently doing? | What is<br>working/what<br>is not? | Konotion                                 |   |
| V  | Making teaching Visible What are you currently ocusing on?                    |                               |                                    |  | See: Reflecting on<br>Practice Questions<br>throughout chapters &<br>*Reflecting on Your<br>Practice Worksheets<br>in End of Chapter<br>Study Guides  |

Next Steps:

This checklist is designed to help implement the framework in: Lamberg, T. (2013). Whole Class Mathematics Discussions: Improving In-Depth Mathematical Thinking and Learning, Pearson Publishers. \*Can download worksheets from PDToolkit that accompanies book.